

# Water Quality for KDA Members

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## Water Quality Standards and TMDLs

- Water Quality Standards for KY are found at 401 KAR, Chp. 10.
  - CWA Section 303(d)(1)(C) requires each state to establish for its waters identified as being impaired with respect to a water quality standard "the total maximum daily load, for those pollutants . . . at a level necessary to implement the applicable water quality standards with seasonal variations and a margin of safety . . . ."
  - The 2012 Draft Report lists 2,460 impaired waters in Kentucky (<a href="http://water.ky.gov/waterquality/Pages/303dList.aspx">http://water.ky.gov/waterquality/Pages/303dList.aspx</a>).
  - Draft TMDLs are made available for public notice and comment through KDOW's website. TMDLs are not established/promulgated through a regulation.
    - http://water.ky.gov/waterquality/Pages/TMDLProgram.aspx

## **GAO** Report on TMDLs



- Released by the <u>Government Accountability Office on January</u> 13, 2014 (http://www.gao.gov/assets/660/659496.pdf).
  - GAO reviewed EPA and State's implementation of TMDL programs.
  - Found that the majority of waterways are not meeting their water quality standards because of the unsuccessful TMDL program.
  - Recommended (1) new and stricter federal (EPA) regulations,
    (2) revision of the CWA's approach to addressing nonpoint source pollution, (3) increased funding, and (4) aggressive state oversight and enforcement.



### Stormwater Permits and Protection Plans

- See: http://water.ky.gov/permitting/pages/generalpermits.aspx
  - General Industrial Stormwater Permit (2013):
    - Covers stormwater exposed to industrial activities and limited named non-process wastewaters.
    - Check your sampling and analytical requirements
    - Outfall signage on the Ohio River
    - E-reporting of DMRs
    - Stormwater plans
  - Municipal Stormwater Permit:
  - Lexington MS4 permit expires this year, the small MS4 permit expires in 2015, and Louisville's MS4 permit expires in 2016.
  - MS4s will address TMDLs within their permit.
  - Construction General Stormwater Permit (2014)
  - Source Water Protection Plans
    - Can prevent expensive treatment upgrades and need for source replacement.



### Waters of the U.S.

- Proposed rule from USEPA and USACE, released March 25, 2014.
  - Find the rule and information at <a href="www2.epa.gov/uswaters">www2.epa.gov/uswaters</a>
  - 90 day comment period following publication in the Federal Register (publication in FR hasn't happened yet).



